

## CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>0. PRELIMINARIES</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Hausdorff Maximality Principle	
Cartesian Products	
Vector Spaces	
Linear Transformations	
Kernel and Range	
Basic Topological Definitions	
Weak Topologies	
Product Spaces	
Quotient Spaces	
<b>I. THE RIESZ REPRESENTATION THEOREM</b> .....	<b>11</b>
Vector Lattices and Stone's Axiom	
A Fundamental Representation Theorem	
Second Countable Locally Compact Spaces	
Riesz Representation Theorems	
Complex Riesz Representation Theorem	

Typeset by  $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}$ - $\text{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$

<b>II. THE HAHN-BANACH EXTENSION THEOREMS AND EXISTENCE OF LINEAR FUNCTIONALS . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
Hahn-Banach Theorem, Positive Cone Version	
Seminorms and Subadditive Functionals	
Hahn-Banach Theorem, Seminorm Version	
Nets in Topological Spaces	
Existence of Invariant Linear Functionals	
Banach Limits	
Finitely-Additive Translation-Invariant Measures	
Hahn-Banach Theorem, Complex Version	
<b>III. TOPOLOGICAL VECTOR SPACES AND CONTINUOUS LINEAR FUNCTIONALS . . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
Axioms for a Topological Vector Space	
Subspaces and Quotient Spaces	
Continuous Linear Transformations	
Weak Vector Space Topologies	
Schwartz Space $\mathcal{S}$	
Locally Convex Topologies	
Existence of Continuous Seminorms	
Hahn-Banach Theorem for Locally Convex Spaces	
Separation Theorem	
Extreme Points	
Krein-Milman Theorem	
Choquet's Theorem	
<b>IV. NORMED LINEAR SPACES AND BANACH SPACES . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
Characterization of Normable Spaces	
Subspaces and Quotient Spaces	
Isomorphism Theorem	
Open Mapping Theorem	
Closed Graph Theorem	
The Space of Continuous Linear Transformations from $X$ to $Y$	
Uniform Boundedness Theorem	
Riesz Interpolation Theorem	

<b>V. DUAL SPACES</b> .....	<b>81</b>
The Weak and Strong Topologies	
The Weak* Topology	
Duality Theorem	
The Space $\mathcal{S}^*$ of Tempered Distributions	
The Conjugate of a Normed Linear Space	
Reflexive Spaces	
Alaoglu's Theorem	
<b>VI. APPLICATIONS TO ANALYSIS</b> .....	<b>99</b>
Integral Operators	
Convolution	
Young's Inequality	
Reproducing Kernels and Approximate Identities	
Poisson Kernels	
Gauss Kernel	
Green's Functions	
Fourier Transform	
Inversion Formula	
Plancherel Theorem	
Tempered Distributions	
Hilbert Transform	
<b>VII. AXIOMS FOR A MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF EXPERIMENTAL SCIENCE</b> .....	<b>127</b>
States and Observables	
Initial Axioms	
Questions	
Question-Valued Measures	
Automorphisms and Homomorphisms of the Set of Questions	
Time Evolution of the System	
Symmetries of the System	
Additional Axioms	

<b>VIII. HILBERT SPACES .....</b>	<b>143</b>
Inner Product Spaces	
Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality	
Orthonormal Sets and Bases	
Bessel's Inequality and Parseval's Equality	
Projection Theorem	
Hilbert Space Direct Sums	
Riesz Representation Theorem for Hilbert Spaces	
Bounded Operators on Hilbert Space	
The Adjoint of a Bounded Operator	
Classes of Bounded Operators	
The Set $\mathcal{P}$ of All Orthogonal Projections	
<b>IX. PROJECTION-VALUED MEASURES .....</b>	<b>167</b>
Borel Spaces	
Canonical Projection-Valued Measures	
Cyclic Vectors and Separating Vectors	
The Integral with Respect to $p$ of a Simple Function	
The Integral with Respect to $p$ of a Bounded Function	
A "Riesz" Representation Theorem	
The Integral with Respect to $p$ of an Unbounded Function	
<b>X. THE SPECTRAL THEOREM OF GELFAND .....</b>	<b>189</b>
$C^*$ -Algebras	
Mazur's Theorem	
The Structure Space and the Gelfand Transform	
The Spectrum of an Element	
Spectral Radius and the Norm of the Gelfand Transform	
General Spectral Theorem	
Spectral Theorem for a Normal Operator	
Stone's Theorem	

<b>XI. APPLICATIONS OF SPECTRAL THEORY .....</b>	<b>213</b>
Square Root of a Positive Operator	
Polar Decomposition Theorem	
Special Subsets of the Spectrum	
Compact Operators	
Hilbert-Schmidt Operators	
Trace Class Operators	
Hilbert-Schmidt Norm	
Trace Norm	
Unbounded Selfadjoint Operators	
Spectral Theorem for an Unbounded Selfadjoint Operator	
Invariance of the Essential Spectrum under Compact Perturbations	
A Characterization of Unbounded Selfadjoint Operators	
Stone's Theorem	
<b>XII. NONLINEAR FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS, INFINITE-DIMENSIONAL CALCULUS .....</b>	<b>245</b>
The Differential of a Function on a Banach Space	
Chain Rule	
Mean Value Theorem	
First Derivative Test	
Continuous Differentiability	
Theorem on Mixed Partial (Symmetry of the Second Differential)	
Second Derivative Test	
Contraction Mapping Theorem	
Implicit Function Theorem	
Inverse Function Theorem	
Foliated Implicit Function Theorem	
Differentiable Manifolds	
Tangent Vectors	
Method of Lagrange Multipliers	
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	