

## Zygmunt Frajzyngier

Citizenship: U.S.A.

Education: 1963 M.A. in Oriental Languages, University of Warsaw; 1965 M.A. in African Studies (African Linguistics), University of Ghana; 1968 Ph.D., University of Warsaw.

### **Awards and honors**

2009-2011. Pays de la Loire Chaire Régional de chercheur étranger (one of two Chairs nominated for the Loire region)

2008. Elected member of the Société de Linguistique de Paris

Listed in: (2006) Encyclopedia of Languages and Linguistics, (Keith Brown, (ed)).

2005. Faculty Fellowship, University of Colorado

2003. Dedicatée. *Motion, direction and location in languages. In honor of Zygmunt Frajzyngier*. Erin Shay and Uwe Seibert (eds.). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.

2003. Visiting Fellow, Center for Linguistic Typology, Institute of Advanced Study, La Trobe University

2002. Humboldt Research Award.

Nominated Mentor by three Van Ek Award Winners (University of Colorado outstanding undergraduate students).

2001. Research Associate, Centre National de Recherches Scientifique, Nice

2000. Visiting Professor: University of Nice

2000. Guest Scholar, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology.

1992. Boulder Faculty Assembly award for Excellence in Research, Scholarly, and Creative Work

1991 Kayden Prize for the publication of the Mupun-English Dictionary

1980 Faculty Fellowship, University of Colorado

### **Academic positions**

Professor, 1982- present, Department of Linguistics, University of Colorado.

Associate Professor (with tenure), 1976-1982, Department of Linguistics, University of Colorado.

Senior Lecturer, 1974-1975, Department of Nigerian Languages, Ahmadu Bello University, Abdullahi Bayero College, Kano, Nigeria.

Assistant Professor, 1970-1975, Department of Linguistics, University of Colorado.

Adjunkt [Assistant Professor], 1968-1969, Department of Semitic and African Languages, University of Warsaw.

Doktorant [Instructor], 1965-1968, Department of Semitic and African Languages, University of Warsaw.

### **Current projects: Sponsored:**

Systems interaction in Afroasiatic languages (Chaire Régional de chercheur étranger)

Grammars of Wandala and Giziga (with Erin Shay). Sponsored by NSF.

Genetic and linguistic relations in Northern Cameroon (with John Hewitt, of the IBS). Sponsored by Jane and Charles Butcher Foundation.

Chadic Syntactic Typology. Initiated under Humboldt Research Award

Not sponsored: Discovering and proving meaning in language

Afro-Asiatic languages. Survey. (edited with Erin Shay). Book under contract with Cambridge University Press.

Major interests: Semantics, syntax, grammaticalization, functional approaches to phonology. Afroasiatic, Chadic, and Slavic languages.

**Invited teaching:** A mini-course on Chadic linguistics: University of Stockholm. 2000. Typological Explanations, Summer School of the Holland Graduate School of Linguistics, LOT, Summer 2004, University of Utrecht.

Ph.D. Dissertations (completed): Mahmoud Farroukhpey, Jonathan Seely; Robert Koops; Eunil Kim; Wonho Kim; Immanuel Barshi, Erin Shay, Kyung-Im Han, Saeko Ogihara. Current Ph.D. students: Georgia Weissman-Zellou, Sean Allison, Michael Thomas, Maher Awad. Numerous MA theses.

**Professional service:** Executive Committee, Association of Linguistic Typology, 2003-2007. Advisory Boards: Linguistic Variations (till 2007), Corpus (Nice), Journal of Languages and Contact. Referee for numerous linguistics journals and publishers (*Language, Lingua, Studies in Language*) Benjamins, Mouton de Gruyter.

Proposal evaluators for NSF, NEH, Canadian Social Science Research Council, British Social Science Research Council, Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, Council for the Humanities of Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (two times), Endangered Language Description Program, Fondation Universitaire (Belgium), Sciences humaines et sociales CNRS-USAR (Unité Support Agence Nationale de la Recherche (France), and the University of Antwerp.

Symposia organization:

International Symposium on Chadic Linguistics,

International Symposium on Reflexives and Reciprocals,

International Symposium: Linguistic Diversity and Language Theories (with David Rood, and Adam Hodges)

International Symposium: Typology of Afroasiatic languages (With Erin Shay)

University service: Chair, Department of Linguistics 2007-, College Futures Committee, Arts and Science Council, Committee on Research and Creative Work, Graduate Committee on the Arts and Humanities, Arts and Science Budget Committee, Arts and Science Personnel Committee, Board of CARTSS.

**Fieldwork:** Numerous fieldwork seasons in Ghana, Nigeria, and Cameroon since 1964, 18 seasons since 1989

**Publications:** 21 books (14 (3-co-authored), 5 (co)-edited), 11 since 1999, 95 papers, and 39 reviews, two reports.

Invited lectures and papers at conferences: over 100.

**Grants and awards** 11 external and 12 internal.

2009. Humboldt Foundations grants to present papers at the 6<sup>th</sup> World Congress of African Linguistics and at the Conference on Irregularity in Morphology, Bremen.

2004. with Erin Shay. NSF grant: Grammars of Wandala and Giziga, (\$239,000)

2003. Humboldt Foundation grant for the publication of Frajzyngier and Munkaila 2004.

- 2003 Jane and Charlie Butcher Grant for ‘Linguistic and genetic relationships in Northern Cameroon’. With John Hewitt (99,000).
- 1996 Fubright-Hays Grant for Faculty Research Abroad
- 1996 NSF Grammars of Gidar, Mina, Lele and East Dangla.
- 1992 NSF Grant for the Publication of the Grammar of Mupun (declined)
- 1992 President's Fund for the Humanities grant for the study of Hdi and Mina.
- 1991 President's Fund for the Humanities. Current Progress in Syntactic Theory.
- 1991 President's Fund for the Humanities. Aspects of Kamba and Bole Grammar
- 1990 NEH. Complex Sentence in Chadic.
- 1989 American Philosophical Society: Travel Grant for the fieldwork on Mupun Dictionary.
- 1988 President fund for the Humanities. A grant to invite two scholars in the domain of grammaticalization.
- 1985 NSF Grammar and Dictionary of Mopun.
- 1985 Univ. of Colorado President's Fund for the Humanities two fellowships for students to study African languages under my supervision.
- 1985 Fellow, Center for Applied Humanities, University of Colorado.
- 1984 Univ. of Colorado President's Fund for the Humanities, two fellowships for students to study African languages under my supervision.
- 1984 Fellow of the Center for Applied Humanities, University of Colorado.
- 1983 Fellow of the Center for Applied Humanities, University of Colorado.
- 1983 Council on Research and Creative Work,
- 1982 Council on Research and Creative Work, (Grammar of Mopun and Pero Dictionary).
- 1981 Boulder Faculty Assembly Grant for the Improvement of Instruction. (Fund to develop computing facility for the Department of Linguistics.
- 1981 NEH Summer Stipend
- 1980 National Endowment for the Humanities: Syntax of the Proto-Chadic simple sentence.
- 1980 Faculty Fellowship, University of Colorado. (Grammar of Pero)

### **Courses taught (a selection)**

Undergraduate

Ling. 2000, Introduction to Linguistics

Ling. 3430 Semantics

Ling. 3800 Evolution of language;

Ling. 3500 Language in the public interest;

Graduate: Ling. 5430 Semantics

Ling. 7420 Syntactic theory

Ling. 7570 Advanced historical linguistics

Ling. 7100 Field Methods

Ling. 6520 Comparative grammar

Ling. 7430 Semantics

New courses proposed: Ling. 3500 Language and public interest

Ling. 6520, 7420, drastically revised many times

### **Publications:**

### Books

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt . (to appear) A grammar of Wandala. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter (ca. 715pp)
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay, (eds). (to appear a). *The Afroasiatic languages*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (ca. 600pp)
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay. (to appear b). Polish translation of Frajzyngier and Shay 2003. Warsaw University Press.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2008. *A Grammar of Gidar*. Frankfurt: Peter Lang. 504pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay (eds). 2008. Interaction of morphology and syntax. Case studies in Afroasiatic. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. 234pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, Eric Johnston with Adrian Edwards. 2005. *A Grammar of Mina*. Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter. 509pp
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, David Rood, and Adam Hodges (eds). 2004. *Linguistic variation and language theories*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. 430pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Mohammed Munkaila. 2004. *Grammatical and semantic relations in Hausa: 'point of view' 'goal' and 'affected object'*. Cologne: Koeppel. 93pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Erin Shay. 2003. *Explaining language structure through systems interaction*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins, 309pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2002. *Studies in Chadic morphology and syntax*. Paris/Brussels: Peeters. 293pp.
- Frajzyngier Zygmunt, with Erin Shay. 2002. *A Grammar of Hdi*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. 550pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2001. *A Grammar of Lele*. Stanford Monographs in African Linguistics. Stanford: CSLI. 511pp.
- Frajzyngier Zygmunt and Traci Curl (eds.) 1999. *Reflexives: Forms and Functions*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. 286pp
- Frajzyngier Zygmunt and Traci Curl (eds.) 1999. *Reciprocals: Forms and Functions*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins. 201pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1996. *Grammaticalization of the Complex Sentence: A case study in Chadic*. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: Benjamins. Complementary Series to the Study in Language. 501pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1993. *A Grammar of Mupun*. Berlin: Reimer. 538pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991. *Mupun-English Dictionary*. Berlin: Reimer. 102pp.
- 1989 Editor: *Current Progress in Chadic Linguistics*. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: Benjamins. 312pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1989. *A Grammar of Pero*. Berlin: Reimer. 306pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985. *A Pero-English and English-Pero Vocabulary*. Berlin: Reimer. 93pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1969. *Wstęp do językoznawstwa afrykańskiego* (Introduction to African Linguistics). Warsaw: Univ. of Warsaw Press. 120pp.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. *Wybór tekstów do nauki języka Hausa* (A Hausa Reader). Warsaw: Univ. of Warsaw Press. 129pp.

### Articles

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. (in press a). Grammaticalization of the reference systems. In Heine, Bernd and Heiko Narog. Handbook of Grammaticalization. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. (in press b). Possessive subject pronouns in Wandala: Point of view of the subject. In Storch, Anne, Gratién G. Atindogbé, and Roger M. Blench. *Copy pronouns. Selected case studies on an African typological feature*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. (in press c). Borrowed grammaticalization and grammaticalizing on the borrowing. In *Language Contact in Africa*, Rainer Vossen and Christa Koenig (eds.).
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. (in press d). The principle of functional transparency and dative predication: A case study in Chadic. In *Datives in African Languages*, ed. by Erhard Voeltz.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. (to appear). Typological outline of Afroasiatic languages. In Frajzyngier and Shay (to appear).
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay. (to appear b). Chadic languages. In Frajzyngier and Shay (eds.), to appear a.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay. In press 2010. Tense and aspect in Chadic: a typological overview. *Folia Orientalia* 47.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2010a. A comment predication: crossing the boundaries between the simple and the complex sentence In: *Clause-hierarchy and Clause-linking: the Syntax and pragmatics interface*, ed. by Isabelle Brill. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 313-332.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2010b. Grammaticalization within and outside of the domain. In *Grammaticalization and grammar*. Herbert Cuyckens, K. Davidse, and J.C Verstraete. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 43-62.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2010c. Cross-linguistic comparison as a heuristic device: What are object pronouns good for? In: *Essais de Linguistique Generale et de Typologie Linguistique* ed. by Frank Floricic. Lyon: ENS Éditions. 63-86
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2010d. Towards a non-aprioristic syntactic theory. *Faits des langues*. Cahiers.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2010e. Grammaticalization as emergence of functional domains: three cases in Chadic. *Studies of the Department of African Languages and Cultures* 44.7-27.
- Lai, Vicky Tzu-Yin and Zygmunt Frajzyngier. 2009. Change of Functions of the First Person Pronouns in Chinese. In *Papers from the 18th International Conference on Historical Linguistics*.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2008. The historical connection between movement away marker and the associative preposition. *Sprache und Geschichte im Afrika*, 19, ed. by Dymitr Ibrizimow, 107-122.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2008. One way of becoming a dative subject. In Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Erin Shay (eds). *Interaction of morphology and syntax. Case studies in Afroasiatic*, 61-84. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2008. Grammaticalization, typology, and semantics: Expanding the agenda. In *Rethinking Grammaticalization. New perspectives*. Ed by Maria Jose Lopez-Couso and Elena Seoane. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 61-102.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Erin Shay. 2008. Language-Internal versus Contact-Induced Change: The Split Coding of Person and Number: A Stefan Elders Question. In *Journal of Language Contact* THEMA 2 (2008). *Language Contact and the Dynamics of Language*. <http://www.jlc-journal.org/>
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, with Marion Bond, Lori Heintzelman, Dan Keller, Saeko Ogihara, and Erin Shay. 2008. Towards an understanding of the progressive form in English: The Imperative as a heuristic tool. In *The aspect-modality interface in typology*. Werner Abraham & Elisabeth Leiss (eds.). Amsterdam: Benjamins, 81-96.
- Creissels, Denis, Gerrit J. Dimmendaal, Zygmunt Frajzyngier, and Christa König. 2007. Africa as a morphosyntactic area. In *Africa as a Linguistic Area*. Ed. by Bernd Heine and Derek Nurse. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Bill Jirsa. 2006. The principle of indirect means in language use and language structure. *Journal of Pragmatics* 38.4. 513-542.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2005. Grammaticalization of phrasal and clausal relators. *Afrika und Übersee*, 88, 79-102.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2005. L'augment télique ("goal") dans les langues tchadiques. In Mettouchi, Amina and Antoine Lonnet. *Les Langues Chamito-Sémitiques. Faits de Langues*, 215-230.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2005. Grammaticalization of switch reference: motivation and means. *Studies in African Linguistic Typology*. ed. by Erhard Voeltz. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 113-130.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2004. On segment counting, OCP, and heavy segments. *Folia Orientalia* 40.93-134.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Mohammed Munkaila. 2004. Point of view of the subject as a grammatical category. in *Papers from the IV World Congress of African Linguistics*. Akinbiyi Akinlabi (ed.). Cologne: Koepe, 199-209.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2004. Principle of functional transparency in language structure and language change. In Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, David Rood, and Adam Hodges (ed). *Linguistic diversity and language theories*. Amsterdam: Benjamins,
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2004. Tense and aspect as coding means. In *Journal of West African Languages*, XXX, 2, 53-67. Special issue, edited by Bernard Comrie and Ekkehard Wolff.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2003. Tone and vowel deletion, insertion, and syllable structure. In Rose-Juliet Anyanwu (ed.) *Stress and tone: The African experience*. Frankfurter Afrikanistische Blätter 15. 83-98. Cologne: Koepe.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2002a. System interaction in the coding of modality. In *Modality*. ed by Beukema, Frits and Sjeff Barbiers. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 165-184.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, Holly Krech and Armik Mirzayan. 2002b. Motivation for copula in equational clauses. *Linguistic Typology*, 6.2, 155-198.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2002c. More on the sources of indirect object marker. In Jaggar, Philip and Ekkehard Wolff, ed. *Selected papers of P. Newman with commentaries*. Cologne: Koepe, 236-237.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Erin Shay. 2001. Modal function of clausal order. In *Von Aegypten zum Tschadsee. Eine linguistische Reise durch Afrika*. Festschrift für Herrmann Jungraithmayr zum 65. Geburtstag. Ed. by Dymitr Ibriszimow, Rudolf Leger und Uwe Seibert, 159-170.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1999a. Domains of point of view and coreferentiality: system interaction approach to the study of reflexives. *Reflexives: Forms and Functions*. Frajzyngier and Curl, (eds). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1999b. Coding of the reciprocal function: two solutions. *Reciprocals: Forms and Functions*. Frajzyngier and Curl, (eds). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: Benjamins.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Jan Mycielski. 1998. On some fundamental problems of mathematical linguistics. In Carlos Martin-Vide, ed., *Mathematical and computational analysis of natural language*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 295-310.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1997a. Grammaticalization of number: From demonstratives to nominal and verbal plural. *Linguistic Typology* 1:193-242.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1997b. Bidirectionality of grammaticalization. *African Linguistics at the Crossroads*. Papers from Kwaluseni. Ed. by Robert K Herbert. Cologne: Rüdiger Köpe, 17-38.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1997c. Pronouns and agreement: systems interaction in the coding of reference. *Atomism and binding*. ed by. Hans Benis, Pierre Pica, and Johan Rooryck. 1997. Dordrecht: Foris, 115-140.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1996a. On sources of demonstratives and anaphors. *Studies in Anaphora*. Ed. by Barbara Fox. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 169-203.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Wendy Ross. 1996b. The structure of the Migaama verbal stem. *Studies in Near Eastern Languages and Literatures : Memorial Volume of Karel Petracek*. Edited by Petr Zemanek. Prague : Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Oriental Institute. Prague 211-221.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1995a. Two complementizers of Lele. *Studia Chadica et Hamitosemitica*, Akten des Internationalen Symposions zur Tschadsprachenforschung, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt am Main, 6.-8. Mai 1991. Ed. by Dymitr Ibriszimow and Rudolf Leger, with Gerald Schmitt. Cologne: Rüdiger Koepe. 163-170.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1995b. Functional theory of complementizers. *Modality in Grammar and Discourse*. Ed. by Joan Bybee and Suzanne Fleischman. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 473-502.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991a. Typology of complex sentence in Mupun. *Phrase complexe dans les langues tchadique*. 27-72. Ed. by Herrmann Jungraithmayr and Henry Tourneux. Paris: Geuthner.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991b. The de dicto domain in language. *Approaches to Grammaticalization*. Ed. by Elizabeth C. Traugott and Bernd Heine. Volume I Amsterdam & Philadelphia: Benjamins. 219-251.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Tamar Katriel. 1991c. Functions of propositional relators. *Semitic Studies in Honor of Wolf Leslau*. Ed. by A. Kaye. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 449-461.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991d. A man and a woman: or gender marking in a nominal system. *Les relations hommes-femmes dans le bassin du Lac Tchad*. Ed by Nicole Echard, vol. II, 35-46. Actes du IV colloque Méga-Tchad. Paris: ORSTOM.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Wendy Ross. 1991e. Methodological issues in applying linguistics to the study of pre-history. *Unwritten testimonies of the African Past*, Orientalia Varsoviensia 2. Ed. by Stanisław Piłaszewicz and Eugeniusz Rzewuski. 21-44.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt, and Robert Jaspersen. 1991f. That clauses and other complements. *Lingua* 83.133-153.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1989a. Non-propositional addressees. *Chicago Linguistic Society* 25.2.41-49.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt and Robert Koops. 1989b. Double epenthesis and N-class in Chadic. *Current Progress in Chadic Linguistics*. Ed. by Zygmunt Frajzyngier. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: Benjamins, 233-250.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1989c. Three kinds of anaphors. *Current Progress in African Linguistics*. Ed. by Isabelle Haik and Laurice Tuller. Amsterdam: Foris, 194-216.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1988. Semantic determinants of syntactic frames. *Etudes Tchadiques, Transitivité et diathèse*. Ed. by Herrmann Jungraithmayr & Henry Tourneux. Paris: Geuthner, 97-116.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987a. Theory and method of syntactic reconstruction: Implications of Chadic for diachronic syntax. *Linguistische Berichte* 109.184-202.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987b. Grammaticization through analysis. *Papers from the 2nd Pacific Linguistics Conference*. Ed. by Scott DeLancey and Russell Tomlin, 125-140.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987c. Relative clause in Proto-Chadic. *Proceedings of the 4th International Hamito-Semitic Congress*. Ed. by Herrmann Jungraithmayr and Walter W. Müller. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: Benjamins, 425-450.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987d. Encoding locative in Chadic. *Journal of West African Languages* 17.1.81-97.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987e. Truth and the compositionality principle: A reply to Palmer. *Studies in Language* 11.1.211-217.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987f. Ventive and centrifugal in Chadic. *Afrika und Übersee* 70.1.31-47.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987g. From verb to anaphora. *Lingua* 72.15-28.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987h. A Cuban Song in Kwiaty Polskie. A case of poetic transplant. *Slavic Review* 46.1.115-117.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1986a. Propositional characterization of categories. *Papers from the First Pacific Linguistic Conference*. Ed. by Scott DeLancey and Russell Tomlin. 108-119.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1986b. From preposition to copula. *Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*. Ed. by Vassiliki Nikiforidou, Mary VanClay, Mary Niepokuj, and Deborah Feder. 371-386.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1986c. Lowering rules in Chadic. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 49.2.384-385.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985a. Borrowed Logophoricity?. *Precis from the 15th Conference on African Linguistics, Studies in African Linguistics, Supplement 9*. Ed. by Russell G. Schuh, 114-118.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985b. James Wait's Polish Idiom. *Conradiana* 17.2.143-144.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985c. Logophoric systems in Chadic. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 7:23-37.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985d. 'Causative' and 'benefactive' in Chadic. *Afrika und Übersee* 68. 23-42.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985e. Ergativity, number, and agreement. *Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society*. Ed. by Mary Niepokuj, Mary VanClay, Vassiliki Nikiforidou, and Deborah Feder, 96-106.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1985f. On two problems regarding stativity. *Relational Typology*. Ed. by Frans Plank, Mouton. 61-88.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1985g. Truth and the indicative sentence. *Studies in Language* 9.2.243-254.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1985h. Interrogative sentences in Chadic. *Journal of West African Languages* 15.1.57-72.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1984a. On the Proto-Chadic Syntactic Pattern. *Current Progress in Afro-Asiatic Linguistics: Papers of the International Hamito-Semitic Congress*. Ed. by John Bynon. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: Benjamins, 139-160.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1984b. On the origin of *say* and *se* as complementizers in Black English and English based Creoles. *American Speech* 59.3.207-210.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1984c. Ergative and Nominative Accusative Features in Mandara. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 6.35-45.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1983a. The underlying form of the verb in Proto-Chadic. *The Chad Languages in the Hamitosemitic Nigritic Border Area*. Ed. by Herrmann H. Jungraithmayr, 123-143.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1983b. Marking Syntactic Relations in Proto-Chadic. *Studies in Chadic and Afro-Asiatic Linguistics*. Ed. by E. Wolff and H. Meyer-Bahlburg, Hamburg:Buske, 115-138.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1982a. Pre-pronominal markers in Chadic. *Studies in African Linguistics. Supplement* 8. 1981.34-37.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1982b. On the form and function of pre-pronominal markers in Chadic. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 45.2.323-342.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1982c. Another look at West-Chadic Verb Classes. *Africana Marburgensia* 15.1.25-43.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1982d. Indefinite agent, impersonal, and passive: A functional approach. *Lingua* 58.267-290.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1981. Some rules concerning vowels in Chadic. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 44.2.334-348.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1980. The vowel system of Pero. *Studies in African Linguistics* 11.1.39-74.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1979. Notes on the R<sub>1</sub>R<sub>2</sub>R<sub>2</sub> stems in Semitic. *Journal of Semitic Studies* 24.1.1-12.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1978a. An Analysis of BE passive. *Lingua* 46 133-156.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1978b. Neutralization in the Consonantal System of Pero. *Hamburger Phonetische Beitraege* 25.97-119.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1977a. The plural in Chadic. *Papers in Chadic Linguistics*. Ed. by Paul Newman and Roxanna Ma Newman. Leiden: Afrika-Studiecentrum 1977, 37-56.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1977b. On the Intransitive Copy Pronouns in Chadic. *Studies in African Linguistics. Supplement* 7.73-84.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1976a. Rule inversion in Chadic: An explanation. *Studies in African Linguistics* 7.2. 195-210.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1976b. An explanation for periphrastic Passive; or why is 'be' in the passive? *Colorado Research in Linguistics* 6.F1-F11.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1975. Against the universality of spatial Source and Goal. *Foundations of Language* 60-71.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1974a. NP ne NP in Awutu: A Problem in Case Grammar. *Language Sciences* 33.8-14.
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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.. 1966. Języki Afryki (Languages of Africa). *Afryka-Mała Encyklopedia*. (Invited article. Accepted for publication, but I do not know whether it was ever published).
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1965. An analysis of intensive forms in Hausa verbs. *Rocznik Orientalistyczny* 29.2.31-51. Reviewed by R. Ohly, in *Africana Bulletin* 3.164.

## Reviews

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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2005. review of : Aikhenvald, A.S. and R.M.W. Dixon (eds). *Studies in Evidentiality*. Amsterdam: Benjamins. In *Journal of Linguistics* 41/1.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2004. review of Piłaszewicz Stanisław. 2000. Hausa prose writings in ajami by Alhaji Umaru from A. Mischlich/H. Sölken's collection. Berlin: Reimer. In *Orientalistische Literaturzeitung* 99: 533-537.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2004. review of Corbett, Greville. 2001. Number. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, In *General Linguistics*.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2001. Review of: *Bantu Historical Linguistics : Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives* (CSLI Lecture Notes, No. 99) by Jean Marie Hombert (Editor), Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.Larry M. Hyman (Editor). In *Studies in Language*, 657-662.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2001. Review of: Giacalone Ramat, Anna and Paul J. Hopper. 1998. The limits of grammaticalization. *Typological Studies in Language* 37. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. *Linguistic Typology* 4-2, 304.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 2000, Review of: Heusing, Gerald. 1999. Aspects of the Morphology-Syntax Interface in Four Nigerian Languages. LIT Verlag. In *Afrika und Übersee*, 83:141-144.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1996. Review of: Jungraithmayr, Herrmann and Dymitr Ibrizimow. *Chadic Lexical Roots*, vol. 1 and 2. 1994. Sprache und Oralitat in Afrika. Frankfurter Studien zur Afrikanistik. vol.20. Berlin: Reimer. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and Adrican Studies* 59.2 417-419.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt.1995a. Review of: Owens, Jonathan. 1993. *A Grammar of Nigerian Arabic*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics*.16.1.92-96.

- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1995b. Review of: Brenzinger, Matthias, ed. 1992. *Language death. Factual and theoretical explorations with special reference to East Africa*. Berlin/New York: Mouton de Gruyter. *Studies in Language*. 19.2.533-538.
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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1994b. Review of: Michael Noonan. 1992. *A grammar of Lango*. *Studies in Language* 18.1.230-234.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1994c. Review of: Herrmann Jungraithmayr. 1991. *A dictionary of the Tangale language*. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*. 57.2.449-450
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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991a. Review of: Khalil Alio et Herrmann Jungraithmayr. 1989. *Lexique Bidiya*. Frankfurter Wissenschaftliche Baitraege. Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann. *Journal of West African Languages* 20.2.113-114.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991b. Book notice on R. Zuber. *Implications semantiques dans les langues naturelles.. Language* 67. 2.426-427.
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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1991d. Review of: Pawlak, Nina. 1989. *Gramatyka języka hausa. Fonologia i fonetyka. Morfologia*. Wydawnictwa Uniwersytetu Warszawskiego. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 212-213.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1990. Review of: *Studies in Hausa language and linguistics*. In honour of F.W. Parsons. ed. Graham Furniss and Philip J. Jaggar. London: Kegan Paul. 1988. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 53.2.398-399.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1989. Book notice: *Les verbaux du dangaleat de l'est (Guera, Tchad)*. *Lexiques français-dangaléat et allemand-dangaléat*. by Carl Ebobissé. Marburger Studien zur Afrika- und Asienkunde, Band 22. Berlin: Reimer. 1987. *Language* 65.4.885.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1988a. A combined review of: Zeltner, Claude and Henry Tourneux. 1986. *L'arabe dans le bassin du Tchad*. Le parler des Ulad Eli. Paris: Karthala; and Kaye, Alan. 1986. *Nigerian Arabic-English Dictionary*. Bibliotheca Afroasiatica. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 10.105-109
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1988b. Review of: Khalil Alio. *La langue Bidiya*. Berlin: Reimer. *Journal of West African Languages* 18.1.119-122.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1987. Review of : Caitucoli, Claude. *Douze contes Masa*. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 9.71-73.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1986. Review of: Tourneux, Henry, Christian Seignobos et Francine Lafarge. 1986. *Les mbara et leur langue*. *Journal of West African Languages* 16.1.113-116.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1983. Review of: Henry Tourneux. *Le mulwi ou vulum de Mogroum*. Paris: SELAF, *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 5.183-186.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1980. Review of Russell G. Schuh. *The Bole-Tangale Languages of the North Bauchi Area*. *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 2.2.143-150.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Review of Roman Stopa, "Mowa nianiek w Europie i Afryce" *Rozprawy Komisji Językowej (Wrocław)* 6. (1966), 47-56. *Africana Bulletin* 8.187-188.

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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Note on: Azembski, M. 1967. *Pod sztandarem Proroka*. Warszawa: Nasza Księgarnia. *Africana Bulletin* 8.190.
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- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Note on: Binikowski, Andrzej. 1967. Długi cien [Możesza Czombe. Warszawa: KiW. *Africana Bulletin* 8. 189-190.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Note on: Lewicki, Tadeusz. 1967. Sur le nom de dieu chez les Berbères medieviaux. *Folia Orientalia* 8. *Africana Bulletin* 9.130-229.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Note on: Zaborski, Andrzej. 1967. Arabic loan words in Somali; Preliminary Survey. *Folia Orientalia* 8.125-175. *Africana Bulletin* 9.148-149
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1968. Note on: Maška, Zbigniew. 1967. Versuch einer formalen Darstellung des Worttypen mit vollstaendiger Wurzelreduplikation im Hausa. *Folia Orientalia* 8. *Africana Bulletin* 9.149.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1966. Note on: Fenrych, W. 1965. *Zapiski z Afryki Zachodniej*. Szczecin: Szczecińskie Towarzystwo Naukowe. *Africana Bulletin*.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1966. Note on: Śliwka-Szczerbic, W. 1965. *Harmatan i wielki deszcz*. Warszawa: KiW. *Africana Bulletin* 4.166-167.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1966. Note on: Mioduszeński, St. 1965. *Jachtem przez dżunglę Nigerii*. Gdynia: Wydawnictwo Morskie. *Africana Bulletin* 4.167.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1966. Note on: Ohly, Rajmund. Abstract nouns within the system of noun class 14 in Swahili. *Rocznik Orientalistyczny*. *Africana Bulletin* 3.164.
- Frajzyngier, Zygmunt. 1966. Note on: Szczygieł, B. 1966. *Tubib wśród nomadów*. Warszawa: Iskry. *Africana Bulletin* 7.167.

## Reports

- 1984 Describing a language. An essay presented to the Center for Applied Humanities, University of Colorado, 53p.
- 1990 with Wendy Ross. Structure of the Migaama Verb. A UROP sponsored study.

## LECTURES and PAPERS READ

2010. Linear orders as coding means. Société de Linguistique de Paris.
2010. Plenary speaker. The 10<sup>th</sup> North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics. Austin, Texas, February 2010
2009. Keynote Speaker, Languages and cultures in Africa's social transition. University of Warsaw, December 2009.
2009. Zygmunt Frajzyngier and Amina Mettouchi. Non-paradigmatic morphology. Irregularity in morphology conference. Bremen.
2009. Keynote speaker. 6<sup>th</sup> World Conference on African Linguistics, Cologne.
2008. Invited talk, Department of Linguistics, University of Nantes.
2008. Invited talk at the National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan.
2007. Plenary speaker. Workshop on Typology of African Languages, in association with the VIIth Congress of the Association of Linguistic Typology, Paris.

2007. Invited speaker: Symposium: Language contact and dynamics of language: Theory and implications. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology. Paper co-authored with Erin Shay.
2007. Plenary speaker. The 3rd Seoul International Conference on Discourse and Cognitive Linguistics.
2007. Invited talk at Pukyong University, Busan
2006. Plenary speaker. Syntax of World's Languages, Lancaster, England
- 2006 Invited talk, University of Stockholm
2005. Plenary speaker, New reflections on Grammaticalization III, Santiago de Compostella
2003. Invited talk, Rice University.
2003. Symposium Linguistic Diversity and Language Theories, University of Colorado
2003. Invited talk, Zentrum für Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft (ZAS), Berlin
2003. with Mohammed Munkaila. IV Congress of African Linguistics,
2003. MPI for Evolutionary Anthropology
2003. Invited talk, Auckland University
2003. La Trobe University
2003. Invited talk, University of Melbourne
2002. Invited talk, Principle of functional transparency and dative predication. University of Stockholm.
2002. Invited talk. Datives in Chadic. Workshop on Datives. University of Cologne.
2002. Invited talk. The category point of view. University of Bayreuth.
2001. Invited lecture. Grammaticalization of phrasal and clausal relators. CNRS Paris
2001. Grammaticalization of the domain of reference. International Symposium: Typology of African Languages. Invited talk. University of Cologne.
2000. Tense/aspectual systems and the typology of clauses: A cross-linguistic view. International Symposium on Areal Typology of West African Languages. Invited talk.
2000. Coding Locative Predication. III World Congress of African Linguistics.
- 2000 Functions of anaphors. Workshop on anaphora. Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology.
- 2000 Plenary speaker, Typology of anaphors. Workshop on Reflexive and Reciprocals. University of Konstanz.
- 2000 A methodology for the typology of functional domains in language: The case of the definite marker. Conference on Cognitive Typology, University of Antwerp.
- 2000 Invited lectures: University of Leipzig, Université de Nice, Université de Lyon, University of Zurich, University of Konstanz, University of Bayreuth, University of Frankfurt, Free University of Berlin, University of Amsterdam.
- 1999 with Bill Jirsa. Principle of Indirect Means in language use and language structure. Pragma 99 Tel Aviv and Jerusalem
- 1999 with Holy Krech. Motivation for copula in equational clauses. 3rd Congress of the Association of Linguistic Typology. Amsterdam.
- 1997 Invited talk, Coding syntactic structures through phonology. Symposium on Endangered Languages in Africa. July 29-Aug.1, Leipzig, Germany.
- 1997 Pragmatically independent and pragmatically dependent clauses: an addition to clausal typology. 2nd World Congress of African Linguistics, University of Leipzig, Germany.

- 1997 Affectedness, control, and anaphora: the reflexive forms and functions. International Symposium on Reflexives and Reciprocals. Boulder, Colorado.
- 1997 External possessor: A system interactional approach. Symposium on External Possessor Constructions. Invited speaker. Eugene, Oregon
- 1997 with Erin Shay. Grammatical function of nominal classification. II Congress of the Association of Linguistic Typology. Eugene, Oregon
- 1997 Pronouns and agreement. Institute of Cognitive Science, University of Colorado
- 1996 An outline of system interactional approach to language structure: pronouns, 'agreement', switch reference, and coreference. University of Basque Country. Vitoria-Gasteiz, Spain.
- 1996 with Jan Mycielski. On fundamental problems of mathematical linguistics. II Congress of Mathematical Linguistics, Tarragona, Spain.
- 1996 Logophoricity, switch reference, and the binding of pronouns. Workshop on atomicity and binding. February 15-17. Leiden. Invited talk.
- 1995 Nonmodal function of complementizers. Inaugural Meeting of the Association of Linguistic Typology. September Vitoria-Gasteiz (Spain).
- 1995 Functional theory of raising, small clauses, and related phenomena. Conference on Functional Approaches to Grammar. Albuquerque, NM
- 1994 On bidirectionality of grammaticalization. First World Congress of African Linguistics, Swaziland. July 1994.
- 1994 On sources of demonstratives and anaphoras. Symposium on Anaphora, Boulder, Co., May 1994
- 1993 with Erin Shay. Modal functions of clausal order. 20th Conference on African Linguistics, Columbus, Ohio.
- 1993 Grammatical Relations, University of Zürich.
- 1992 Using data bases in comparative work. CATALYSIS 1992, University of Warsaw, Poland. June 1992
- 1992 Typology of Complex Sentence in Chadic. CATALYSIS 1992, University of Warsaw, Poland. June 1992
- 1992 Functional theory of complementizers. Symposium on Mood and Modality. University of New Mexico, Albuquerque May 1992.
- 1992 Origin of verbal and nominal plural in Chadic. 20th North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics. Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. April 1992.
- 1991 Two complementizers of Lele. Invited Paper. Hamito-Semitic Symposium. University of Frankfurt.
- 1991 Origin of nominal plural markers in Chadic. Invited Lecture. University of Leiden.
- 1991 Grammar as an object and product of cognition. Invited Lecture. Cologne University
- 1991 Invited lecture, University of Bielefeld
- 1991 Grammar as an object and a result of cognition. Institute of Cognitive Studies, University of Colorado.
- 1990 with Robert Jaspersen. That clauses and other complements. Dept. of Linguistics, CU, Colloquium.
- 1990 Syntax because of the semantics of negation. Invited Lecture, University of Jos.
- 1990 OCP and the heavy segments. 19th North American Conference on Afroasiatic Linguistics. Atlanta, Georgia.

- 1989 with Wendy Ross. Methodological issues in applying linguistics to the study of pre-history. Symposium: Unwritten testimonies of the African Past. Ojzanów, Poland. Invited Lecture.
- 1988 On the nature of lexical categories: The case of the adjective. 19th Conference on African Linguistics, Boston, Mass.
- 1988 The de dicto category in language. Symposium on grammaticalization. Eugene, Oregon.
- 1988 Un homme, une femme, ou la (ré)invention du genre grammatical dans une langue tchadique. Colloque Mega-Tchad, Paris
- 1988 Typology of complex sentences in Mupun. Groupe d'études tchadique, LACITO, CNRS, Paris.
- 1987 Three kinds of anaphors. 18th Conference on African Linguistics, Montréal.
- 1987 Double epenthesis and the N-class. With Robert Koops International Symposium on Chadic Linguistics, Boulder
- 1987 The functions of complementizers. 17th Colloquium on African Linguistics, University of Leiden.
- 1986 From preposition to copula. Berkeley Linguistic Society, 12th Annual Meeting.
- 1986 Sources and motivation for locative extensions in Chadic. 17th Conference on African Linguistics, Bloomington, Indiana.
- 1986 From verb to anaphora. 16th Colloquium on African Linguistics, University of Leiden.
- 1986 Functional explanation for serial verb constructions. CNRS LACITO. Groupe d'Etudes Tchadique. Paris. Invited paper.
- 1986 Grammaticalization without metaphorical extension. Second Pacific Linguistics Conference, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.
- 1985a Ergativity, number, and agreement. Berkeley Linguistic Society, 11th Annual meeting.
- 1985b Syntactic, semantic, and cognitive prerequisites in linguistic analysis. Meeting on the Readings in Cognition, Univ. of Colorado.
- 1985c Theory and method of syntactic reconstruction: Implications from Chadic. Invited Lecture, University of Bielefeld.
- 1985d Encoding locative in Chadic: A comparative-historical study. 15th Colloquium on African Linguistics. University of Leiden.
- 1985e Propositional characterization of categories. First Pacific Linguistics Conference, University of Oregon, Eugene.
- 1984 Truth and the indicative sentence. Meetings on the Readings in cognition. University of Colorado.
- 1984 Two logophoric systems in Chadic, 15th Conference on African Linguistics, UCLA.
- 1984 Interrogative sentence in Proto-Chadic, 15th Conference on African Linguistics, University of Leiden.
- 1984 Linguistic and social thought of Baudoin de Courtenay. Committee on the History and Philosophy of Science. University of Colorado.
- 1983 Nominative-accusative and ergative features in the Mandara verb 8th Regional Conference on Language and Linguistics, Minneapolis.
- 1983 Relative clause in Proto-Chadic, 4th International Hamito-Semitic Congress, Marburg, Germany.
- 1982 Causative and benefactive markers in Chadic. 13th Conference on African Linguistics in Montréal.

- 1981 On the form and function of pre-pronominal markers in Chadic. 12th Conference on African Linguistics, Stanford University.
- 1981 Marking syntactic relations in Proto-Chadic. International Chadic Colloquium, Hamburg, Germany.
- 1980 Invited lecture. Underlying form of Proto-Chadic verb. Department of Africa, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.
- 1980 Indefinite subject, impersonal and passive. LSA Summer Meeting, Albuquerque.
- 1979 Another look at West Chadic verb classes. 10th Conference on African Linguistics, Champaign-Urbana.
- 1979 Toward a reconstruction of the underlying form of Proto-Chadic verb. Conference on Chadic Languages within the Hamito-Semitic-Nigrific Border Area, Marburg, Germany.
- 1979 On the function of passives. Department of Linguistics, University of Reading, England.
- 1978 On the Proto-Chadic syntactic pattern. III International Hamito-Semitic Congress, London.
- 1977 On the Intransitive Copy Pronouns in Chadic. Eighth Conference on African Linguistics, UCLA.
- 1976 Emergence of nominal plural: A Case Study in Chadic. Leiden Colloquium on Chadic Linguistics.
- 1975 On a new method of syntactic analysis. Department of Arabic, Ahmadu Bello University, Kano, Nigeria.
- 1975 Some problems in Pero phonology. Department of Nigerian Languages, Ahmadu Bello University, Kano, Nigeria.
- 1975 On the vowel system of Pero. Department of Linguistics, Uppsala University.
- 1975 Neutralization in Pero. Linguistic Colloquium, University of Colorado.
- 1973 An analysis of benefactive phrases. Linguistic Colloquium, University of Colorado.
- 1972 On the universality of source and goal. Linguistic Circle, University of Colorado.
- 1971 Some problems in the case grammar of Awutu. Linguistic Circle, University of Colorado.
- 1970 Postpositions in Awutu. Linguistic Circle, University of Colorado.
- 1967 Semantic value of noun-affixes in Awutu. Institut für Orientforschung, Berlin, Germany.
- 1964 On the phonology of Awutu. Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana. Legon, Ghana.
- 1963 On the intensive form of the Hausa verb. Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana. Legon, Ghana.